

# Data management

- Encompasses interrelated concepts
  - Policy (lab, department, institutional, national levels)
  - Organization (file names and folder structures)
  - Documentation (putting data in context for others)
  - Storage and Backup

# What are your problem areas?

- Losing samples, data, or documentation
- Particular project type
- Particular lab person or type
- Shared equipment
- Labeling
- Storage
- File type preservation
- Paper vs electronic continuity

# Map your work (or lab)

- Map out how you are currently organizing your data
  - What are your projects
  - Know your workflow
  - Know your behaviors

# What are your projects

- Currently active
  - Main project vs side projects
- Pilot
- Collaborations
- Clean-up/follow-up
- Grant preparation
- Future

# Identify workflow for each project

- What types of experiments/assays are done
- What supporting documentation is generated
- What format
- By whom
- Where is it stored
- How is it stored
- Who needs it
- How long does it need to be kept

# Behavioral aspects

- How long does it take to find a specific item?
- How long does it take you to document your research?
- How often do you get behind?
- How long does it take to catch up?
- How long do you think it should take?
- Are you willing to spend more time on documentation? How much?

# What are your problem areas?

- Losing samples, data, or documentation
- Particular project type
- Particular lab person or type
- Shared equipment
- Labeling
- Storage
- File type preservation
- Paper vs electronic continuity

# Make decisions

- What data problem has the highest priority
- What type of data management needs to be addressed
  - policy
  - organization
  - documentation
  - storage
- Plan implementation



# Data management

- **Policy** (lab, department, institutional, national levels)
- Organization (file names and folder structures)
- Documentation (putting data in context for others)
- Storage and backup

# Policy – issues to address

- How organization, documentation, and storage are handled
- Expectations
- Ownership of the data
- Training
- Responsibilities
- External obligations

# Data management

- Policy (lab, department, institutional, national levels)
- **Organization** (file names and folder structures)
- **Documentation** (putting data in context for others)
- Storage and backup

# Organization

- Folders should have structure
  - Group by concept
    - Create standardized file naming conventions
    - Manipulate names to get them in the order that is most useful
- Refer to your lab map to determine how folder organization makes sense to you

# Top level

Computer > radek\_lab (\\surgeryfs1\users\$) (R:)

Organize Burn New folder

**Favorites**

- Desktop
- Downloads
- Dropbox
- Recent Places

**Libraries**

- Documents
- Music
- Pictures
- Videos

**Computer**

- Windows (C:)
- kradek1 (\\surgeryfs1\users\$) (H:)
- radek\_lab (\\surgeryfs1\users\$) (R:)**
- irb (\\ssomresearch) (U:)

**Network**

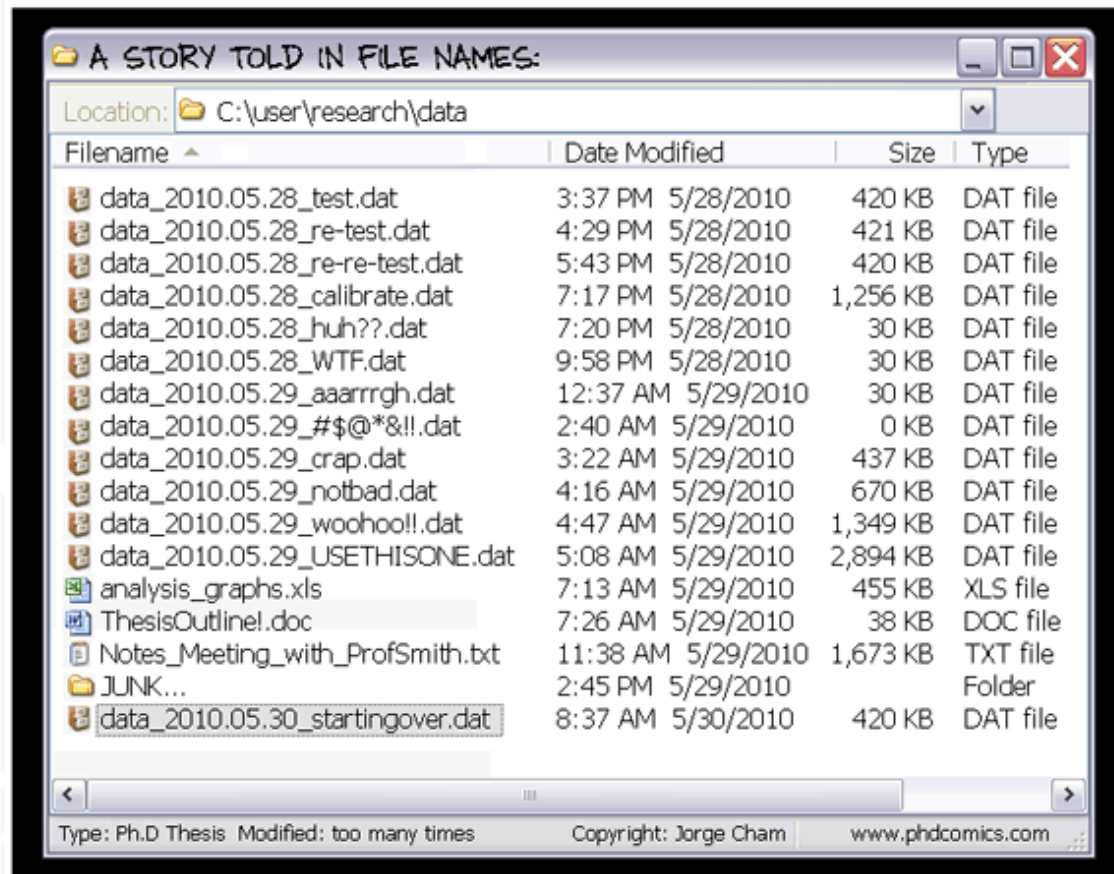
Name	Date modified	Type	Size
All Things Mouse	4/25/2014 2:03 PM	File folder	
Experiments ARP	6/25/2014 2:08 PM	File folder	
Experiments COL_AMP	2/6/2013 1:50 PM	File folder	
Experiments COL_WH	7/26/2014 3:45 PM	File folder	
Experiments Human Burns	10/6/2014 11:06 AM	File folder	
Experiments Human Chronic Wounds	2/6/2014 9:53 AM	File folder	
Experiments MRSA	7/18/2014 12:05 PM	File folder	
Experiments SARC	7/9/2010 10:08 AM	File folder	
Experiments SB	7/11/2013 9:32 AM	File folder	
Experiments SOX	9/5/2014 2:01 PM	File folder	
Experiments STR	10/14/2014 9:06 AM	File folder	
Experiments UTI	10/6/2014 6:42 PM	File folder	
Human Chronic Wound SAMPLES	9/15/2014 10:34 AM	File folder	
Human Control skin samples	8/6/2014 5:02 PM	File folder	
LAB DOCUMENTS	6/28/2014 7:52 AM	File folder	
Manuscripts	9/28/2014 1:29 PM	File folder	
Member - All former	7/26/2014 9:09 AM	File folder	
Member Casey	9/28/2014 5:06 PM	File folder	
Member Katherine	11/11/2013 2:23 PM	File folder	
Member Louise	10/9/2014 5:11 PM	File folder	
Member Mari	10/14/2014 9:37 AM	File folder	
Member Matt phd rotating student	10/13/2014 2:18 PM	File folder	
Member Michelle STAR Summer 2014	7/28/2014 2:48 PM	File folder	
Member Sascha	6/6/2014 10:56 AM	File folder	
Mtg General lab	10/14/2014 3:17 PM	File folder	
Mtg Journal Club	8/16/2011 4:31 PM	File folder	
Mtg Technique Tutorials	8/5/2014 4:52 PM	File folder	
Not Resembling work in any way	6/25/2012 6:27 PM	File folder	
Ordering	10/13/2014 3:48 PM	File folder	
Photos - not for data	7/26/2014 3:42 PM	File folder	
St Albert abstract template	9/28/2014 5:06 PM	File folder	
STAR Sample Proposals	12/3/2013 5:52 PM	File folder	
UCSD RNA qPCR	4/29/2010 12:10 PM	File folder	
Authorship ethics	3/19/2013 4:08 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	2,881 KB
Documentation Checklist Cheat Sheet	1/9/2013 5:04 PM	Microsoft Word 9...	32 KB
H202 Deferoxamine treatment P7 cells CATH expression	8/23/2013 3:29 PM	GraphPad Prism 5 ...	374 KB
How to write a winning abstract	9/30/2013 5:53 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	775 KB
NIH grants tips	9/15/2013 10:19 AM	Adobe Acrobat D...	1,221 KB
Radek_Kishibe_postdoc mentor evaluation_FINAL_signed...	7/14/2014 12:36 PM	Adobe Acrobat D...	439 KB

39 items Offline status: Online  
Offline availability: Not available

# Documentation

- Create unique IDs or codes for experiments

# Look Familiar?



"Piled Higher and Deeper" by Jorge Cham [www.phdcomics.com](http://www.phdcomics.com)

# Experiment folder

Organize ▾ Burn New folder

★ Favorites

- Desktop
- Downloads
- Dropbox
- Recent Places

Libraries

- Documents
- Music
- Pictures
- Videos

Computer

- Windows (C:)
- kradek1 (\\surgeryfs1\users\$) (H:)
- radek\_lab (\\surgeryfs1\users\$) (R:)
- irb (\\ssomresearch) (U:)

Network

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
experiment log	10/14/2014 9:20 AM	File folder	
STR_001 to STR_119	12/12/2013 10:51 ...	File folder	
STR_120_Hif1alpha W	7/19/2014 7:55 PM	File folder	
STR_121 Chga microa	5/28/2013 5:53 PM	File folder	
STR_122 Chrna7 and v	12/4/2012 7:59 PM	File folder	
STR_123 Chga and wc	6/20/2013 4:42 PM	File folder	
STR_124 Nic, Wound,	12/6/2013 11:07 AM	File folder	
STR_125 LepR KO and	10/9/2014 5:11 PM	File folder	
STR_126_NHEK wouni	6/20/2013 2:39 PM	File folder	
STR_127 Wound- infe	11/19/2013 12:00 ...	File folder	
STR_128_NHEK in high	1/8/2014 6:58 PM	File folder	
STR_129_NHEK scratc	9/18/2014 8:54 PM	File folder	
STR_130_NHEK wouni	10/1/2013 2:10 PM	File folder	
STR_131_NHEK wouni	9/19/2013 3:40 PM	File folder	
STR_132_NHEK scratc	6/7/2013 1:09 PM	File folder	
STR_133_NHEK wouni	9/15/2014 4:14 PM	File folder	
STR_133_NHEK wouni	1/21/2014 9:26 AM	File folder	
STR_134 Wound-Infec	12/12/2013 10:15 ...	File folder	
STR_135_NHEK_woun	7/31/2013 12:03 PM	File folder	
STR_136_NHEK scratc	6/14/2013 3:01 PM	File folder	
STR_137_NHEK_woun	12/30/2013 11:05 ...	File folder	
STR_138_NHEK wouni	1/21/2014 9:29 AM	File folder	
STR_139_NHEK wouni	6/7/2013 12:26 PM	File folder	
STR_140_JF training fo	6/24/2013 9:01 AM	File folder	
STR_141_NHEK_ACh_I	9/24/2013 1:19 PM	File folder	
STR_142_NHEK wouni	1/21/2014 9:34 AM	File folder	
STR_143_NHEK scratc	6/14/2013 3:01 PM	File folder	
STR_144_JF training fo	9/5/2013 3:01 PM	File folder	
STR_145_NHEK scratc	9/24/2013 1:21 PM	File folder	
STR_146_NHEK_HMGI	2/27/2014 11:32 AM	File folder	
STR_147_NHEK_ACh_	1/21/2014 9:44 AM	File folder	
STR_148_NHEK_HMGI	1/21/2014 9:44 AM	File folder	
STR_149_NHEK_woun	7/23/2013 3:43 PM	File folder	
STR_150_NHEK scratc	9/24/2013 1:20 PM	File folder	
STR_151 Different MR	7/24/2013 2:30 PM	File folder	
STR_152_NHEK_ACh_I	7/23/2013 3:43 PM	File folder	
STR_153_NHEK_ACh_I	1/21/2014 9:55 AM	File folder	
STR_154_MALP2 dose	7/23/2013 3:43 PM	File folder	
STR_155_HMGB1 dosi	8/12/2013 4:34 PM	File folder	
STR_156_R01_AR_Car_	1/21/2014 9:55 AM	File folder	
STR_157_R01_Eni_Nic	9/10/2013 5:13 PM	File folder	

117 items Offline status: Online  
Offline availability: Not available



# Experiment data

The screenshot shows a Windows Explorer window with the address bar indicating the path: Computer > radek\_lab (\\surgeryfs1\users\$) (R:) > Experiments STR > STR125 LepR KO and wound-infect >. The left sidebar shows the 'Computer' section with 'radek\_lab (\\surgeryfs1\users\$) (R:)' selected. The main pane displays a list of files and folders with columns for Name, Date modified, Type, and Size.

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
Bacterial plate counts	12/9/2013 2:04 PM	File folder	
Bacterial Plate Images	3/18/2013 4:13 PM	File folder	
Day 7	2/21/2014 11:50 AM	File folder	
ELISA	4/29/2014 3:58 PM	File folder	
Fat	3/14/2013 10:48 AM	File folder	
HMGB1 Western	7/26/2014 9:03 AM	File folder	
IHC images	10/15/2014 10:03 ...	File folder	
mRNA and RTPCR	9/24/2014 1:37 PM	File folder	
Staining	9/30/2014 3:22 PM	File folder	
STR125_LCM	1/27/2014 10:30 AM	File folder	
STR125_WB_TLR2_nAChR7_HMGB1	5/15/2014 1:50 PM	File folder	
STR125_wound size graph	3/14/2014 9:48 AM	File folder	
TLR2 IP	9/11/2013 1:10 PM	File folder	
Whole wound lysate	4/26/2013 10:07 PM	File folder	
Wound Images	8/7/2013 2:38 PM	File folder	
BCA assay 5-12-14	5/12/2014 12:51 PM	Microsoft Excel 97...	13 KB
Diabetic mice description	10/11/2012 3:16 PM	Microsoft Word 9...	24 KB
Protocol for HMGB1 analysis in mouse wounds	2/14/2013 7:20 PM	Microsoft Word 9...	35 KB
STR123 sac prep	2/11/2013 11:57 AM	Microsoft Word 9...	83 KB
STR125 animal sheet wk1_D7 wounds 02-01-13	3/7/2013 6:09 PM	Microsoft Excel 97...	36 KB
STR125 animal sheet wk2 D1 wounds 02-08-13	3/7/2013 6:12 PM	Microsoft Excel 97...	36 KB
STR125 BCA undiluted 4-23-13	4/26/2013 7:21 AM	Microsoft Excel 97...	8 KB
STR125 Nicotine and Wound with Infection in Diabetic Mice	3/7/2013 5:55 PM	Microsoft Word 9...	40 KB
STR125 protein processing and IP protocol	8/19/2013 3:12 PM	Microsoft Word 9...	55 KB
STR125 sac workflow	2/11/2013 10:46 AM	Microsoft Word 9...	35 KB
STR125 TLR2 IP protocol (run2)	9/6/2013 1:57 PM	Microsoft Word 9...	54 KB
STR125 wound area calculations	8/7/2013 2:38 PM	Microsoft Excel 97...	36 KB
STR125_RIPA 2 wound	8/12/2013 4:39 PM	Microsoft Excel 97...	52 KB
STR125_RIPA 3 wound	4/24/2013 9:16 PM	Microsoft Excel 97...	57 KB
STR125_RIPA 3 wound	8/19/2013 2:47 PM	Microsoft Excel W...	19 KB

# Documentation

- Create indexes and table of contents to make finding data easier

# index sheet for expt type

File Home Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View

Paste

Format Painter

Clipboard

Font

Alignment

Number

Styles

STR experiment log [Read-Only] [Compatibility Mode] - Excel

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Date	Title of the experiment	Name	Notebook #	Pages #	Tested reagents	Sample status (what materials are left)	In vivo or in vitro (cell type and setup, or animal strain, sex,	Objective	Major finding(s) and Plans	Data Used In Manuscript or Presentation
	6-24-10	STR009	Steve	1	17	capsaicin		C57BL/6	Test ability of capsaicin to effectively denervate skin via topical application	Nerve density is reduced bil IHC	
	8-8-10	STR012	Steve	1	25	stress, Chn7 KO, barrier function		C57BL/6	Stress test on ChR2A7 KO Test effect of topical nicotine on barrier function, bungarotoxin is the AChR antagonist which should protect from nicotine activation, perform bacterial killing assay	Bacterial dissemination observed more with nicotine after barrier disruption	
	9-20-10	STR023	Steve	1	43	a-Bungarotoxin, barrier function		C57BL/6			
		STR033	KAR/SD	SD 1	67	Stress, bung, nicotine, wound healing Day 1/7		Steve took pics and processed tissue		Processing tissue, Brenda began processing samples for HPLC- procedures not completed (equipment failure)- all samples have been passed through HPLC filter, brought up in 1ml water, and fractionated once. Only half of the samples were put through speed vac before it	
	6/3/11	STR_076	KR/JP/TG	1	KR/JP: 20, TG: 7	Topical Nicotine + S. aureus MRSA intradermal injection-2 lesions; MS, RNA, IHC		16-C57BL/6 mice, Day 1 and 4, Nicotine or Vehicle	To determine changes in AMPs/AMP responses in MRSA lesions after nAChR activation in skin	Tina is processing	
	9/8/11	STR_081	Tina	1	11, 18-21, 25-27, 29, 47-53, 73	Nicotine (1mM) in wound healing	(3 boxes -80) Still OCT blocks for all. Some sections out/frozen. 7 slides/animal (sect: A-D, E-H, I-L, 1-4, 5-8, 9-13, 13-16). Set 1-4 used for initial staining, I-L used to check wound by hemotoxylin, sections 5-8 or day 1 animals given to KR for staining. RNA punches processed/stored -80. 1 protein punch processed for ELISA (RIPA)(day 1 only), Day 1 nucleocyto extracts done (-80), 1 punch left day 1 & 2 punches left Day 7	C57BL/6 male mice- D1 and D7 wounds 6 mice per group	To determine changes in wound healing parameters-angiogenesis, inflammation, matrix regeneration	See notebook for data. Use this tissue for practice: IHC, protein, qPCR	
	1/9/12	STR_108	Katherine/Tina	KR 1/ TG 1	KR: 62-66 (prep and tissue collection) TG: 30, 47-52, 74	Nicotine treatment w/ wound infection MRSA USA300	2 boxes (-20 & 80) RNA punches processed, cDNA made, 1 protein punch (Day 1 only) processed for ELISA (RIPA), punch processed for nucleocyto extract, Day 7 1 punch left, D7 norm skin left.	24 12-week old male C57BL/6 mice for D1 and D7 wounds	To assess early inflammation responses (D1 wounds) and later angiogenic responses (D7 wounds)		
	3/23/2012	STR_118	Katherine	1		vehicle and catestatin (100nM) with stress and intradermal Group A Strep injection	1/2 lesion in OCT, 1/2 lesion snap frozen	8-12 week old C57BL/6 male mice, stressed 3 days, topical vehicle or catestatin 2x daily during stress. Inject GAS on day 4.	To determine if topical catestatin can decrease the susceptibility to GAS infection caused by stress		
	4/9/12	STR119	Tina	1	44-45	Nic, Bung, Muscarine, Veh, Nic/Bung (Stain for Lucifer yellow and take TEV)	7mm biopsy punch in OCT, 1/2 blocks left of all	15 C57BL/6 mice	Experiment to address critique of Life Sciences paper		

# Documentation

- Always explain abbreviations
  - Leave a key for column headings, acronyms, etc
  - Use software that creates documentation and integrates it into the file
    - Colectica
    - DataUp

# Abbreviations - data

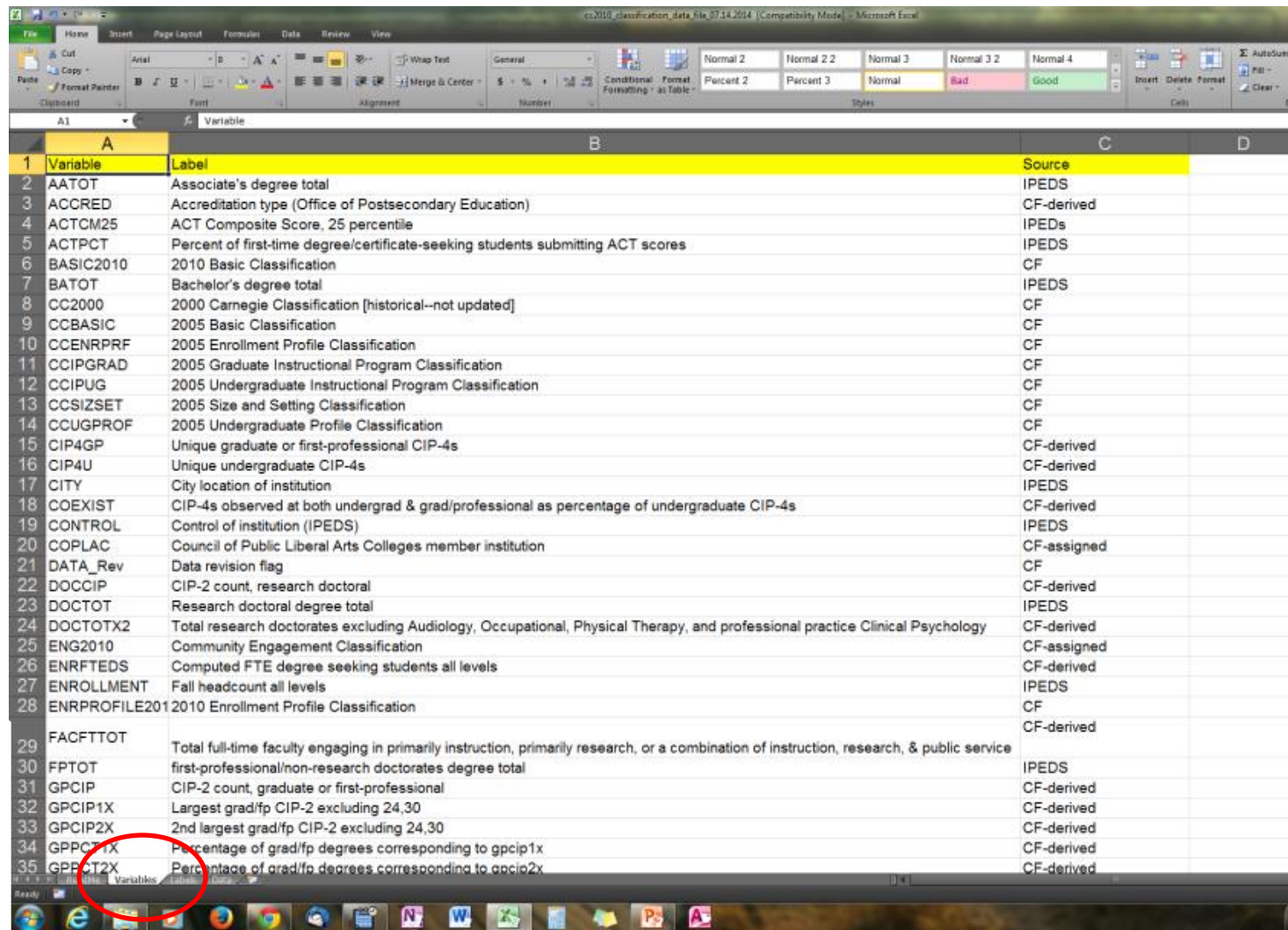
cc2010\_classification\_data\_file\_07.14.2014 [Compatibility Mode] - Microsoft Excel

University of Maryland-Baltimore County												
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
	UNITID	NAME	CITY	STABBR	BASIC2010	IPUG2010	IPGRAD2010	UGPROFILE2010	ENRPROFILE2010	SIZESSET2010	ENG2010	CCBAS
1	102614	University of Alaska Fairbanks	Fairbanks	AK	16	10	17	6	4	13	0	16
4	100663	University of Alabama at Birmingham	Birmingham	AL	15	11	17	8	5	15	3	15
6	100706	University of Alabama in Huntsville	Huntsville	AL	15	14	17	8	4	12	0	16
8	100751	The University of Alabama	Tuscaloosa	AL	16	14	15	10	4	16	3	16
12	100858	Auburn University Main Campus	Auburn University	AL	16	14	14	13	4	15	3	16
64	106397	University of Arkansas	Fayetteville	AR	15	14	15	13	4	16	0	16
77	104151	Arizona State University	Tempe	AZ	15	11	15	11	4	15	3	15
79	104179	University of Arizona	Tucson	AZ	15	11	14	11	4	15	0	15
99	105330	Northern Arizona University	Flagstaff	AZ	16	13	15	11	4	16	0	16
120	110404	California Institute of Technology	Pasadena	CA	15	8	17	12	6	11	0	15
186	243744	Stanford University	Stanford	CA	15	5	14	12	6	17	0	15
203	110635	University of California-Berkeley	Berkeley	CA	15	5	15	13	5	16	0	15
204	110644	University of California-Davis	Davis	CA	15	8	14	13	4	16	0	15
205	110653	University of California-Irvine	Irvine	CA	15	5	14	13	4	16	0	15
206	110662	University of California-Los Angeles	Los Angeles	CA	15	5	14	13	5	16	3	15
207	110671	University of California-Riverside	Riverside	CA	15	8	15	10	4	16	0	15
208	110680	University of California-San Diego	La Jolla	CA	15	5	14	13	4	16	0	15
210	110705	University of California-Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara	CA	15	5	15	13	4	16	0	15
211	112251	Claremont Graduate University	Claremont	CA	16	-1	15	-1	7	18	0	16
233	122409	San Diego State University	San Diego	CA	16	11	18	11	4	15	0	16
402	110714	University of California-Santa Cruz	Santa Cruz	CA	15	5	15	13	3	16	0	15
449	123961	University of Southern California	Los Angeles	CA	15	11	14	13	5	16	3	15
481	126818	Colorado State University	Fort Collins	CO	15	11	17	11	4	16	3	15
484	126775	Colorado School of Mines	Golden	CO	16	17	17	12	4	13	0	16
491	126614	University of Colorado at Boulder	Boulder	CO	15	8	15	12	4	15	0	15
493	127060	University of Denver	Denver	CO	16	11	15	12	5	13	3	16
502	126562	University of Colorado Denver	Denver	CO	16	8	18	6	5	15	0	15
539	129020	University of Connecticut	Storrs	CT	15	8	14	12	5	17	3	15
575	130794	Yale University	New Haven	CT	15	5	14	12	6	17	0	15
580	131283	Catholic University of America	Washington	DC	16	11	15	10	5	14	0	16
585	131469	George Washington University	Washington	DC	15	8	14	12	5	17	0	16
590	131496	Georgetown University	Washington	DC	15	8	14	12	6	17	3	15
591	131520	Howard University	Washington	DC	16	14	14	10	5	14	0	16
592	130943	University of Delaware	Newark	DE	15	11	15	12	4	16	0	15
609	132903	University of Central Florida	Orlando	FL	15	14	15	8	4	15	3	16
619	133669	Florida Atlantic University	Boca Raton	FL	16	14	18	6	4	15	0	16
625	133881	Florida Institute of Technology	Melbourne	FL	17	14	17	12	5	14	0	16
626	133951	Florida International University	Miami	FL	16	14	15	8	4	15	3	16

Ready 201 of 4634 records found

# Abbreviations – documented

- Columns explained



Variable	Label	Source
AATOT	Associate's degree total	IPEDS
ACCRED	Accreditation type (Office of Postsecondary Education)	CF-derived
ACTCM25	ACT Composite Score, 25 percentile	IPEDS
ACTPCT	Percent of first-time degree/certificate-seeking students submitting ACT scores	IPEDS
BASIC2010	2010 Basic Classification	CF
BATOT	Bachelor's degree total	IPEDS
CC2000	2000 Carnegie Classification [historical--not updated]	CF
CCBASIC	2005 Basic Classification	CF
CCENRPRF	2005 Enrollment Profile Classification	CF
CCIPGRAD	2005 Graduate Instructional Program Classification	CF
CCIPUG	2005 Undergraduate Instructional Program Classification	CF
CCSIZSET	2005 Size and Setting Classification	CF
CCUGPROF	2005 Undergraduate Profile Classification	CF
CIP4GP	Unique graduate or first-professional CIP-4s	CF-derived
CIP4U	Unique undergraduate CIP-4s	CF-derived
CITY	City location of institution	IPEDS
COEXIST	CIP-4s observed at both undergrad & grad/professional as percentage of undergraduate CIP-4s	CF-derived
CONTROL	Control of institution (IPEDS)	IPEDS
COPLAC	Council of Public Liberal Arts Colleges member institution	CF-assigned
DATA_Rev	Data revision flag	CF
DOCCIP	CIP-2 count, research doctoral	CF-derived
DOCTOT	Research doctoral degree total	IPEDS
DOCTOTX2	Total research doctorates excluding Audiology, Occupational, Physical Therapy, and professional practice Clinical Psychology	CF-derived
ENG2010	Community Engagement Classification	CF-assigned
ENRFTEDS	Computed FTE degree seeking students all levels	CF-derived
ENROLLMENT	Fall headcount all levels	IPEDS
ENRPROFILE2010	2010 Enrollment Profile Classification	CF
FACFTTOT	Total full-time faculty engaging in primarily instruction, primarily research, or a combination of instruction, research, & public service	CF-derived
FPTOT	first-professional/non-research doctorates degree total	IPEDS
GPCIP	CIP-2 count, graduate or first-professional	CF-derived
GPCIP1X	Largest grad/fp CIP-2 excluding 24,30	CF-derived
GPCIP2X	2nd largest grad/fp CIP-2 excluding 24,30	CF-derived
GPPC1X	Percentage of grad/fp degrees corresponding to gpcip1x	CF-derived
GPPC2X	Percentage of grad/fp degrees corresponding to gpcip2x	CF-derived

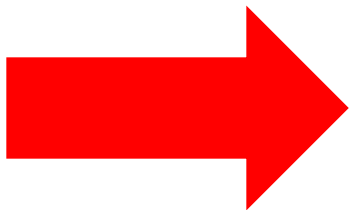


# Abbreviations - documented

- Variables explained

cc2010\_classification\_data\_file\_07.14.2014 [Compatibility Mode] - Microsoft Excel

A							B	C	D	E	F	G
Variable		Value	Label									
Basic2010 Basic Classification		0	(Not classified)									
ccbasic		1	Assoc/Pub-R-S: Associate's--Public Rural-serving Small									
		2	Assoc/Pub-R-M: Associate's--Public Rural-serving Medium									
		3	Assoc/Pub-R-L: Associate's--Public Rural-serving Large									
		4	Assoc/Pub-S-SC: Associate's--Public Suburban-serving Single Campus									
		5	Assoc/Pub-S-MC: Associate's--Public Suburban-serving Multicampus									
		6	Assoc/Pub-U-SC: Associate's--Public Urban-serving Single Campus									
		7	Assoc/Pub-U-MC: Associate's--Public Urban-serving Multicampus									
		8	Assoc/Pub-Spec: Associate's--Public Special Use									
		9	Assoc/PrivNFP: Associate's--Private Not-for-profit									
		10	Assoc/PrivFP: Associate's--Private For-profit									
		11	Assoc/Pub2in4: Associate's--Public 2-year colleges under 4-year universities									
		12	Assoc/Pub4: Associate's--Public 4-year Primarily Associate's									
		13	Assoc/PrivNFP4: Associate's--Private Not-for-profit 4-year Primarily Associate's									
		14	Assoc/PrivFP4: Associate's--Private For-profit 4-year Primarily Associate's									
		15	RU/VH: Research Universities (very high research activity)									
		16	RU/H: Research Universities (high research activity)									
		17	DRU: Doctoral/Research Universities									
		18	Master's L: Master's Colleges and Universities (larger programs)									
		19	Master's M: Master's Colleges and Universities (medium programs)									
		20	Master's S: Master's Colleges and Universities (smaller programs)									
		21	Bac/A&S: Baccalaureate Colleges--Arts & Sciences									
		22	Bac/Diverse: Baccalaureate Colleges--Diverse Fields									
		23	Bac/Assoc: Baccalaureate/Associate's Colleges									
		24	Spec/Faith: Special Focus Institutions--Theological seminaries, Bible colleges, and other faith-related institutions									
		25	Spec/Med: Special Focus Institutions--Medical schools and medical centers									
		26	Spec/Health: Special Focus Institutions--Other health professions schools									
		27	Spec/Engg: Special Focus Institutions--Schools of engineering									
		28	Spec/Tech: Special Focus Institutions--Other technology-related schools									
		29	Spec/Bus: Special Focus Institutions--Schools of business and management									
		30	Spec/Arts: Special Focus Institutions--Schools of art, music, and design									
		31	Spec/Law: Special Focus Institutions--Schools of law									
		32	Spec/Other: Special Focus Institutions--Other special-focus institutions									
		33	Tribal: Tribal Colleges									
ipug2010 Undergraduate Program Classification		-2	(Special focus institution)									
ccipug		-1	(Not applicable)									
		0	(Not classified)									
		1	Assoc: Associates									
		2	Assoc-Dom: Associates Dominant									
		3	A&S-F/NGC: Arts & sciences focus, no graduate coexistence									
		4	A&S-F/SGC: Arts & sciences focus, some graduate coexistence									



# Data management

- Policy (lab, department, institutional, national levels)
- Organization (file names and folder structures)
- Documentation (putting data in context for others)
- Storage and backup



# Storage

- Rule of 3
  - 3 copies
  - 2 different formats
  - 1 off-site
- Use a single location with backup whenever possible
- Avoid keeping data only on laptops, external drives

# Preservation

- Avoid proprietary formats
  - Use formats known for stability, multiple software platforms, no compression, no embedded scripts/files, open documentation.

Format	File extension
Documents	.txt .pdf
Images	.tiff .jpg
Audio	.wav .aif .aiff
Video	.avi .mj2 .mjp2

- [https://repositories.lib.utexas.edu/recommended\\_file\\_formats](https://repositories.lib.utexas.edu/recommended_file_formats)

# Implementation

- Obstacles
- Strategies

# Implementation obstacles

- Too much volume
- Decision fatigue
- Staff buy-in
- Inadequate staff skills

# Strategies – too much volume

- Phased rollout
  - Map out what you want to accomplish and when
  - Revisit the map regularly and renegotiate as needed
- Low hanging fruit
  - What can be done easily, right now
- Take advantage of disruption
  - Workflow isn't established yet. Create it with data management in place

# Strategies – decision fatigue

- Streamline where ever possible
  - Templates
    - Ideally in a central location
  - Checklists
- Be clear, but realistic, on expectations
- Make time

# Checklist example

## Documentation Checklist Cheat Sheet

### Pre Experiment:

- ☐ Claim experiment number on log sheet (as a courtesy, also change white board) and pre-fill what is known.
- ☐ Create experiment folder
- ☐ Create animal sheet (as a courtesy, change the # on white board for non-colony animals)
  - Record IACUC# and LU# on animal sheet. These will be given to you. DO NOT MAKE THEM UP OR GO BY CAGE CARD.

### And/Or

- ☐ Create experiment outline (Word or Excel), can also refer to std template and file annotations specific to that experiment #

### Experiment:

- ☐ Label all tubes/storage boxes with experiment # and date
- ☐ Label tubes with animal # and/or treatment
- ☐ Log out aliquot # in aliquot sheet
- ☐ Label all electronic files with expt# and date

### Post-Experiment (typically ongoing):

- ☐ Update log sheet
  - Storage location of samples
  - Processing status of samples
  - Notebook page #s
  - Results
- ☐ File all data to R: drive and notebook.
  - Verify copies are identical between notebook and drive.
  - Label all image files to correspond to experiment # (as applicable: experiment #, magnification, date, animal or sample, staining, treatments, etc), stored in separate image folder
- ☐ Turn in animal cards with date of sac noted
- ☐ Log all reagents to reorder
- ☐ Experiment write up

# Strategies – staff buy in

- Get everyone involved. Inclusiveness supports accountability and buy-in
  - Ask everyone contribute to the answer
- Incentives (friendly competition, freebies/gifts)



# Strategies – staff skills

- Provide training
  - **Don't:** *“You will keep your lab notebook up to date”*
  - **Do:** *“This is how we do documentation. You are expected to document this way.”*
  - **Do:** Give an expectation of how long it takes to do documentation (10-20% minimum)
  - **Do:** Have a training session that includes all aspects of data management, with examples
- Internal accountability
  - (give someone authority to follow up and insist on completeness, and back them up.)

# Summary

- Data management
  - Policy
  - Organization
  - Documentation
  - Storage/Preservation
- Implementation
  - Obstacles
  - Strategies

# Librarian support

- Walk through mapping process
- Training on data management practices
- Lab or individual consult to help assess data management need
- Assist in designing organization and documentation strategies
- Assist in finding repositories and complying with NSF/NIH requirements