**Survey Instrument**

***“The influence of cross-border migration on the risk of intimate partner violence of women living with HIV in Ruili, China”***

# A Research Project of the University of Illinois at Chicago

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Participant ID\_\_ \_\_ \_\_ \_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Interviewer Initials \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Site \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Time Start \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Interviewer:** Thank you for participating in the Migration and IPV for Women Study. This survey will ask you basic questions about your family, relationships with male partners, and the current health status. Please answer the questions honestly. If you don't know the answer, please do not guess, rather respond "Don't know." The answers you provide will at no time be associated with your name, only a study ID number. If you have any questions feel free to ask me. This interview will take about 60 minutes to complete.

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**A. BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS**

A1a. In what year were you born? …………….……………………. Year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Interviewer note: Double check eligibility by **confirming that the subject’s year of birth is between 1954 and 1995, so the age is between 18 and 59.**

A1b. In what year were you diagnosed HIV positive? …………….………. Year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Interviewer note: Double check eligibility by **confirming** that the subject was first diagnosed HIV positive no later than \_\_\_ (month) of year 2013.

A2. Are you originally from Ruili or Myanmar?

Interviewer note: Double check eligibility by **confirming** that the subject is from either Ruili or Myanmar.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Ruili  Myanmar | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02 | **🡪Skip to A5.** |

A3a. How many years have you lived in Ruili? (In complete number) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years.

Interviewer Note: If the subject demonstrates difficulty in recalling, encourage her to estimate in her best effort.

A3b. Please think about all the time you spent away from Ruili after you moved to Ruili. Overall in a typical year, how much time would you be away from Ruili? Would you say...

Interviewer: Let the subject describe, and then locate the answer below.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Very little, less than a month  one or two months  three or four months  five or six months  seven months or more  Don’t remember  Decline to answer | ….…….……………01  ….…….……………02  ……...…...…………03  ……...….……..……04  ……...….……..……05  ………....…..………97  ………......…………98 |

A3c. After you moved to Ruili, approximately how often did you visit your home in Myanmar?

Interviewer: READ the answer options in turn until confirmed.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Almost monthly or more frequently  More than once a year, but not monthly  Yearly  Once every few years  Never  Don’t remember  Decline to answer | ….…….……………01  ….…….……………02  ……...…...…………03  ……...….……..……04  ….…..….....…..……05  ………....…..………97  ………......…………98 |

A4. What was the original reason for your move to Ruili?

Interviewer: READ the answer options in turn until confirmed.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Marriage  Business  Moved with family  Work  Sold through trafficking  Other  Don’t remember  Decline to answer | ….…….……………01  ….…….……………02  ……...…...…………03  ……...….……..……04  ….…..….....…..……05  ….…..….....…..……06  Specify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ………....…..………97  ………......…………98 |

A5. What is your ethnicity? (Circle best answer)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Bamar  Dai  Jingpo/Kachin  Han  Other  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ….…….……………01  ….…….……………02  ……...…...…………03  ……...….……..……04  ….…..….....…..……05Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    ………....…..………97  ………......…………98 |

A6. What is your highest level of education? (Circle best answer)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Never attended school  Elementary to junior high  High school  Some College or more  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ..………..………..……...……………01  .…..…….……….……………………02  ...........….…….………………………03  …..…..……….………………………04  ..…..….…….……...…………………97  ..…..…….……………….…...………98 |

A7. Which language do you speak mainly on daily bases? What other languages can you speak well?

Interviewer: READ in turn, and circle the answer for each option:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. Burmese  b. Dai/Shan  c. Jingpo/Kachin  d. Chinese  e. Other | Main Other No  1 2 3  1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 3Specify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

A8a. During the past year, did you work outside of the home?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Yes  No | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02 | **🡪Skip to A9** |

A8b. What do you do primarily? Interviewer: Record what she says about her occupation(s) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A8c. Please tell me about your daily work. Are you….

Interviewer: READ in turn, circle the answer for each:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Employed full-time  Employed part-time  Working at informal jobs  Running a business  Decline to answer | Yes No  1 2  1 2  1 2  1 2  1 2 |

A9. At home you work on… *Interviewer: Please read all the options.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. The farm  b. Housework  c. Nothing  d. Other | Yes No Decline to answer  1 2 98  1 2 98  1 2 98  1 2 98  Specify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

A10a. If you combine all sources, approximately how much was your family’s income in the past year?

(Amount in Yuan) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Interviewer note: Offer some examples of sources of income, like government subsidy, low-income aids. If respondent has no numbers, interviewer can ask for a range.

A10b. How much was your own share of earning in the past year?  **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** Yuan**.**

Interviewer note: ask the subject to approximate if she cannot easily estimate. **B. HOUSEHOLD INFORMATION**

B1. With whom do you live? Do you live…

Interviewer READ:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Alone  With family(s) or relative(s)  With friend(s)  In a dormitory  Other | Yes No  1 2  **🡪Skip to B3。**  1 2  1 2  1 2  1 2  Specify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

B2. Who are you sharing the household with? Please exclude any temporary guest.

Interviewer READ and fill in the right answer for each option.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. Your husband/boyfriend  b. Your child(ren), 18 years or older  c. Your child(ren), younger than18 years  d. Your parent(s)  e. Your partner’s parent(s)  f. Other relative(s)  g. Friends(s)  h. Other  i. Total head counts | Yes No  (How many?)  1 0  \_\_\_ 0  \_\_\_ 0  \_\_\_ 0  \_\_\_ 0  \_\_\_ 0  \_\_\_ 0  Specify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ |

B3. Could you tell me if your household has the items listed below?

Interviewer READ AND confirm answer for each item:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| a. Landline/mobile phone  b. Wash machine  c. Television  d. Refrigerator  e. Bicycle  f. Motorcycle/scooter  g. Car  h. Tractor  i. Livestock (e.g. pigs, cows, sheep)  j. Flush toilet  k. Pit toilet/latrine  l. None/other toilet  m. Drinking water from tap  n. Drinking water from pump/well  o. Drinking water from open source (e.g. pond, river, spring)  p. Cooking gas/electric stove  q. Water heater  r. Main dwelling parquet/tile flooring  s. Main dwelling cement flooring  t. Main dwelling dirt/mud flooring  u. Kitchen a separate room  v. Number of rooms in dwelling | Yes (1) No (0)  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  Yes (1) No (0)  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_    \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  Yes (1) No (0)  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_  (number) \_\_\_\_\_ | Don’t know Decline to answer  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Don’t know Decline to answer  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Don’t know Decline to answer  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_    \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**C. SUBSTANCE USE AND COMMERCIAL SEX.**

**Interviewer:** Now I’m going to ask you some questions about your behaviors in personal life. Please answer as honestly as possible. Remember that you are free not to answer at any point if you do not feel comfortable enough.

C1a. During the past year, how often did you have a drink? Would you say:

Interviewer READ:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Never  Or only occasionally, less than monthly  Or a couple times a month, but not weekly  Or one or two times a week  Or three or more times a week, almost daily  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ….…….……………01  ….…….……………02  ……...…...…………03  ……...….……..……04  ….…..….....…..……05    ………....…..………97  ………......…………98 | **🡪Skip to C2** |

C1b. What kind of drinks would you usually have? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

C1c. How many drinks containing alcohol do you have on a typical day when you are drinking? Would you say:

Interviewer READ:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 or 2 drinks  Or 3 or 4 drinks  Or 5 or 6 drinks  Or 7-9 drinks  Or 10 or more drinks  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ….…….……………01  ….…….……………02  ……...…...…………03  ……...….……..……04  ….…..….....…..……05  ………....…..………97  ………......…………98 |  |

C1d. How often do you have six or more drinks on one occasion? Would you say:

Interviewer READ:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Never  Or less than monthly  Or monthly but not as often as weekly  Or weekly but not as often as daily  Or daily or almost daily  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ….…….……………01  ….…….……………02  ……...…...…………03  ……...….……..……04  ….…..….....…..……05  ………....…..………97  ………......…………98 |

***Interviewer: Many people in Ruili would take some drugs so to feel good or happy. Our study needs to ask everybody about the situation of using drugs. Please be reassured that your answers are strictly anonymous and confidential.*** Please answer as honestly as possible.

C2. During the past year, from last \_\_\_\_ (month) to now, did you ever use any substances as listed below, when they were not prescribed to you by a doctor?

Interviewer READ FROM CARD B and circle the answers for each item below:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| a. Opium  b. Heroin  c. Methadone/other opiates or narcotics  d. Amphetamines/stimulants/Hallucinogens  e. Marijuana  f. Cocaine  g. Tranquilizers/downers  h. Other drugs | Yes No  1 0  1 0  1 0  1 0  1 0  1 0  1 0  1 0  Specify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Don’t know Decline to answer  97 98  97 98  97 98  97 98  97 98  97 98  97 98  97 98 |

Interviewer: Many women in Ruili participate in transactional sex for all kinds of reasons. Our study needs to ask everybody about situations like this. Please be reassured that your answers are strictly anonymous and confidential. Please answer as honestly as possible. Remember that you are free not to answer at any point if you do not feel comfortable enough.

C3. During the past year from last \_\_\_\_\_\_(month) till now, did you ever have sex in exchange for …

Interviewer: Read and circle ALL THAT APPLY.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Money  Food or goodies  Drugs  Shelter  No  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02  ……….……….…………...…………03  …….....……....………………………04  ……….……….…………...…………05  …….....……....………………………97  …….....……....………………………98 | **🡪Skip to section D** |

C4. In what places did you usually have transactional sex?

Interviewer: Read and circle ALL THAT APPLY.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| a. Night clubs/KTVs/Brothels  b. Hair salon/massage parlor/foot massage center  c. Motels/Hourly rented rooms  d. Own home  e. Other | Yes No  1 0  1 0  1 0  1 0  1 0  Specify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Don’t know Decline to answer  97 98  97 98  97 98  97 98  97 98 |

**D. EXPERIENCE WITH PARTNER VIOLENCE**

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D1a. First I’d like to know your current relationship status. Currently you are…

INTERVIWER READ and CIRCLE the answer for each option:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Single without any male partner  Having a boyfriend  Married (registered or not)  Separated or divorced  Widowed  Other | Yes No  1 0  1 0  1 0  1 0  1 0  1 0  Specify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Don’t know Decline to answer  97 98  97 98  97 98  97 98  97 98  97 98 |

D1b. Interviewer: Please word the proper type of partner based on the answer above. If single currently, ask about the latest relationship during the past year. Overall how are you feeling about the relationship with your (husband /boyfriend)? Would you say…

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I’m feeling very bad  Not so good  Just so so  We are doing fine  I’m very satisfied/happy  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02  ……….……….…………...…………03  …….....……....………………………04  ……….……….…………...…………05  …….....……....………………………97  …….....……....………………………98 |

D2. During the past 12 months from (month) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 2012 to now, did you have **any other** sexual or romantic partner(s) in addition to your husband/boyfriend?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yes  No  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02  …….....……....………………………97  …….....……....………………………98 |

**interviewer:** When two people marry or live together, they usually share both good and bad moments. The next questions are about things that happen to many women, and that your current or recent partner, or any other partner may have done to you. If anyone interrupts us I will change the topic of conversation. I would again like to assure you that your answers will be kept anonymous and confidential, and that you do not have to answer any questions that you do not want to.

.

D3.INTERVIWER: **READ through the columns and circle the answers, and then go down each row.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| D3a. During the preceding 12 months from (month) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 2012 to the present, has your current/ex- husband/boyfriend, or any other male partner ever… | Yes No  **🡪Skip**  **to D3c** | D3b. In the past 12 months, would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?  Once Few Many | D3c. Before (month) 2012, did any male partner ever do this to you?  Yes No |
| a. Slapped you or thrown something at you that could hurt you?  b. Pushed you or shoved you or pulled your hair?  c. Hit you with his fist or with something else that could hurt you?  d. Kicked you, dragged you or beaten you up?  e. Choked or burnt you on purpose?  f. Threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you? | 01 02  01 02  01 02  01 02  01 02  01 02 | 01 02 03  01 02 03  01 02 03  01 02 03  01 02 03  01 02 03 | 01 02  01 02  01 02  01 02  01 02  01 02 |

D4. INTERVIWER: **READ through the columns and circle the answers, and then go down each row.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| D4a. During the preceding 12 months from (month) in 2012 to the present, has your current/ex- husband/boyfriend, or any other male partner ever… | Yes No  **🡪Skip**  **to D4c** | D4b. In the past 12 months, would you say that this has happened once, a few times or many times?  Once Few Many | D4c. Before (month) 2012, did any male partner ever do this to you?  Yes No |
| a. Physically forced you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?  b. Ever forced you to do something sexual that you found degrading or humiliating?  c. Did you ever have sexual intercourse you did not want to because you were afraid of what your partner or any other partner might do? | 01 02  01 02  01 02 | 01 02 03  01 02 03  01 02 03 | 01 02  01 02  01 02 |

D6a. When you were a child, did you ever see or hear that your mother was hit by your father, or her husband or boyfriend(s)?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yes  No  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02  …….....……....………………………97  …….....……....………………………98 |

D6b. When you were a child, did you ever see or hear that any other woman in your household was hit by her husband or boyfriend(s)?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yes  No  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02  …….....……....………………………97  …….....……....………………………98 |

**E. RELATIONAL AND PARTNER CHARACTERISTICS**

**Interviewer:**

Now I’m going to ask you some more questions about your partner and your relationship with him.

E0. What is his ethnicity?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Bamar  Dai  Jingpo/Kachin  Han  Other  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ….…….……………01  ….…….……………02  ……...…...…………03  ……...….……..……04  ….…..….....…..……05Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_    ………....…..………97  ………......…………98 |

E1a. In your relationship with this man, how often would you say that you quarreled?

INTERVIWER: **READ.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Rarely  Sometimes  Often  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ….…….……………01  ….…….……………02  ……...…...…………03    ………....…..………97  ………......…………98 |

E1b. When you quarreled, what did you usually quarrel for? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

E2. How did you start your relationship with this partner? Would you say that you knew him…

INTERVIWER: **READ and circle ALL THAT APPLY.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Through match-making  For love  For bride price  Other  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ………….……01  …………….…02  ………….……03  …………….…04  Specify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ………..……...97  ………..……...98 |

E3. Does this man know that you are HIV positive?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Yes  No  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02  …….....……....………………………97  …….....……....………………………98 | **🡪Skip to E5** |

E4. How did he know your HIV status? INTERVIWER: **READ.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| You told him.  He knew it when you were both tested.  He found out other ways.  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02  …….....……....………………………03  …….....……....………………………97  …….....……....………………………98 |

E5. Do you know about his HIV status? INTERVIWER: **READ.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yes, he is positive  Yes, he is negative  No  Decline to answer | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02  …….....……....………………………03  …….....……....………………………98 |

E6a. During the past year, how often did this man have a drink containing alcohol?

Interviewer READ:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Never  Or only occasionally, less than monthly  Or a couple times a month, but not weekly  Or one or two times a week  Or three or more times a week, almost daily  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ….…….……………01  ….…….……………02  ……...…...…………03  ……...….……..……04  ….…..….....…..……05    ………....…..………97  ………......…………98 | **🡪Skip to E7** |

E6b. What kind of drinks would he usually have? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

E6c. How many drinks containing alcohol does he have on a typical day when he is drinking? Would you say:

Interviewer READ:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 or 2 drinks  Or 3 or 4 drinks  Or 5 or 6 drinks  Or 7-9 drinks  Or 10 or more drinks  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ….…….……………01  ….…….……………02  ……...…...…………03  ……...….……..……04  ….…..….....…..……05  ………....…..………97  ………......…………98 |

E6d. How often does he have six or more drinks on one occasion? Would you say:

Interviewer READ:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Never  Or less than monthly  Or monthly but not as often as weekly  Or weekly but not as often as daily  Or daily or almost daily  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ….…….……………01  ….…….……………02  ……...…...…………03  ……...….……..……04  ….…..….....…..……05  ………....…..………97  ………......…………98 |

E6e. ***Interviewer: Only ask this question when the subject previously said “Yes” to any violent incidence during the past year.***

We talked about being hit or forced to have sex by a partner previously. Did this man ever do those things to you after he drank alcohol?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yes  No  Don’t Know  Decline to Answer | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02  …….....……....………………………97  …….....……....………………………98 |

E7. During the past 12 months, did this man ever use any substances as listed below, when they were not prescribed to him by a doctor?

Interviewer READ FROM CARD B and circle the answers for each item below::

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| a. Opium  b. Heroin  c. Methadone/other opiates or narcotics  d. Amphetamines/stimulants/Hallucinogens  e. Marijuana  f. Cocaine  g. Tranquilizers/downers  h. Other drugs | Yes No  1 0  1 0  1 0  1 0  1 0  1 0  1 0  1 0  Specify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Don’t know Decline to answer  97 98  97 98  97 98  97 98  97 98  97 98  97 98  97 98 |

E8. What is his highest level of education? (Circle best answer)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Never attended school  Elementary to junior high  High school  Some College or more  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ..………..………..……...……………01  .…..…….……….……………………02  ...........….…….………………………03  …..…..……….………………………04  ..…..….…….……...…………………97  ..…..…….……………….…...………98 |

E9. Please tell me about his daily work. Is he….

Interviewer: READ, circle ALL THAT APPLY:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Employed full-time  Employed part-time  Working at informal jobs  Running his own business  Working on the farm  Unemployed  Other  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ….....…….…………01  ……..…..…..………02  ……....…..…………03  …..…..…..…………04  ………......…………05  ………......…………06  ………......…………07  Specify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ……..………………97  ………..……………98 |

E10. ***Interviewer note: Only ask this question when the subject previously reported any transactional sex during the past 12 months.***

Previously we talked about having sex in exchange for money or things. Does this man know that you had transactional sex?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yes he does  No he does not  Don’t know (if he knows)  Decline to answer | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02  …….....……....………………………97  …….....……....………………………98 |

**F. SOCIAL SUPPORT AND SOCIAL NETWORK**

**Interviewer:** In the next few minutes I would like to get an idea of the people who are important to you in a number of different ways. I will be reading descriptions of ways that people may be important to us. After I read each description, I will be asking you to give me the first names, the initials, or nicknames of the people who fit the description. These people might be your family members, relatives, friends, neighbors, community members, church members, peer group members, social workers, physicians, or any other people who you might know. If you have any questions about the descriptions I have read, please ask me to try to make it clearer.

**F1. Intimate Interaction**

F1a. If you wanted to talk to someone about the things that are very personal and private, who would you talk to? Please tell me no more than 5 people who are the most important ones you can think of. I do not need full names; just give me the first names, initials, titles or nicknames of those people.

Interviewer: Use the **table below** to record up to **5** nominations in the first column. If the respondent was ready to give more than 5 persons, let her stop and decide if the six most important persons have been nominated. If the subject is unable to name a single person, go to F2.

F1b. During the last month, which of these people did you actually talk to about things that were personal and private?

Interviewer: Inquire about each person listed in column 1, and check in column 2 if any actual support was received.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **F1a. Intimate Interaction: Members** | **F1b. Actual Support** |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

**F2. Social Participation**

F2a. Who are the people who you could get together with to have fun or to relax, for example, to play Mahjong with? These could be new names or ones you've listed before.

Interviewer: Use the **table below** to record up to **5** nominations in the first column. If the respondent was ready to give more than 5 persons, let her stop and decide if the six most important persons have been nominated. If the subject is unable to name a single person, go to F3.

F2b. During the past month, which of these people did you actually get together with to have fun or to relax?

Interviewer: Inquire about each person listed in column 1, and check in column 2 if any actual support was received.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **F2a. Social Participation: Members** | **F2b. Actual Support** |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

**F3. Tangible Support**

F3a. Who do you feel close to such that you could call on them for help if you were sick and confined to bed?

Remember, you can name some of the same people who you mentioned before, or you can name some new people.

Interviewer: Use the **table below** to record up to **5** nominations in the first column. If the respondent was ready to give more than 5 persons, let her stop and decide if the six most important persons have been nominated. If the subject is unable to name a single person, go to F4.

If the subject names one or more people, probe for any additional names by asking: is there anyone else you can think of?

F3b. During the last month, which of these people did you actually call on for help when you were sick or confined to bed?

Interviewer: Inquire about each person listed in column 1, and check in column 2 if any actual support was received.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **F3a. Tangible Support: Members** | **F3b. Actual Support** |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

**F4. Social Network Member Information**

Interviewer: Take out the Answer Grid. Fill in the first column with each network member nominated in column 1 of the tables in F1 through F3, and remove duplications that show up more than once after confirming with the subject. Fill in the other columns for each network member with the codes corresponding to the answers.

**Interviewer:** Next I would like to ask a few more questions about each person you just mentioned. Please answer honestly as far as you know about the person. I do not need to know any real names. You can be reassured that all your answers are strictly anonymous and confidential. Now let’s first talk about (person X)…

F4a. The gender of this person is…

Interviewer: Do NOT ask respondent but circle the answer directly if the gender is apparent from nomination, e.g. “mom” has to be female.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Male  Female | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02 |

F4b. He/she is originally from…

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Ruili  Myanmar  Other  Don’t know | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02  …….....……....………………………03  …….....……....………………………97 |

F4c. He/she is currently living in…

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Ruili  Myanmar  Other  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02  …….....……....………………………03  Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  …….....……....………………………97  …….....……....………………………98 | **🡪Skip to F4e**  **🡪Skip to F4e** |

F4d. Is this person living with you in the same household?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yes  No | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02 |

F4e. How is this person related to you? He/she is…

Interviewer: If the relationship is apparent through the wording, do NOT ask the respondent but just circle the proper answer.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| My husband  My boyfriend  My child  A parent by birth  A sibling by birth  Other relative from the by-birth family  The partner’s parent  The partner’s sibling  Other relative of the partner | ….…….……………01  ….…….……………02  ……...…...…………03  ……...….……..……04  ….…..….....…..……05  ….…..….....…..……06  ….…..….....…..……07  ….…..….....…..……08  ….…..….....…..……09 | A friend  A neighbor  A co-worker  An acquaintance  A minister/priest/monk  A social worker  A peer educator  A doctor or a nurse  Other  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ….…..….....…..……10  ….…….……………11  ……...…...…………12  ……...….……..……13  ….…..….....…..……14  ….…..….....…..……15  ….…..….....…..……16  ….…..….....…..……17  ….…..….....…..……18  Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ………....…..………97  ………......…………98 |

F4f. His/her ethnicity is…

Interviewer: Circle the ONLY answer.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Bamar  Dai/Shan  Jingpo/Kachin  Han  Other  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ….…….……………01  ….…….……………02  ……...…...…………03  ……...….……..……04  ….…..….....…..……05Specify:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  ………....…..………97  ………......…………98 |

F4g. (Interviewer: if the person is her own **male partner,** skip the question.)

We previously talked about some men hitting their female partners and forcing them to have sex. As far as you know,

(If the person is a **male adult non-partner**)

Has he ever treated any female partners like that?

(If the person is a **female adult**)

Has she ever been treated like that by any of her male partners?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yes  No  Don’t know  Decline to answer | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02  …….....……....………………………97  …….....……....………………………98 |

**G. GENDER ROLE ATTITUDES**

**Interviewer:** In this community and elsewhere, people have different ideas about families and what is acceptable behavior for men and women in the home. I am going to read you a list of statements, and I would like you to tell me whether you agree or not. There are no right or wrong answers.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Would you agree that…** | Yes | No | Don’t know/  Declined to answer |
| G1. A good wife obeys her husband even if she disagrees. | 1 | 2 | 99 |
| G2. Family problems should only be discussed with people in the family. | 1 | 2 | 99 |
| G3. It is important for a man to show his wife/partner who is the boss. | 1 | 2 | 99 |
| G4. A woman should be able to choose her own friends even if her husband disapproves. | 1 | 2 | 99 |
| G5. It’s a wife’s obligation to have sex with her husband even if she doesn’t feel like it | 1 | 2 | 99 |
| G6. If a man mistreats his wife, others outside of the family should intervene | 1 | 2 | 99 |
| G7. In your opinion, does a man have a good reason to hit his wife if:  a) She does not complete her household work to his  satisfaction  b) She disobeys him  c) She refuses to have sexual relations with him  d) She asks him whether he has other girlfriends  e) He suspects that she is unfaithful  f) He finds out that she has been unfaithful | 1  1  1  1  1  1 | 2  2  2  2  2  2 | 99  99  99  99  99  99 |
| G8. In your opinion, can a married woman refuse to have sex with her husband if:  a) She doesn’t want to  b) He is drunk  c) She is sick  d) He mistreats her | 1  1  1  1 | 2  2  2  2 | 99  99  99  99 |

**H. HEALTH RELATED QUALITY OF LIFE**

**Interviewer:** Now, I’d like to ask some questions concerning your health and life.

H0. Have you started on antiretroviral medications?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Yes  No | ……….……….…………...…………01  …….....……....………………………02 |

H1. In general, would you say your health is: Interviewer: READ and Circle the ONLY answer.

Excellent .............................................................. 1

Very Good ........................................................... 2

Good .................................................................... 3

Fair ....................................................................... 4

Poor ...................................................................... 5

H2. During the past month, has your health kept you from working at a job, doing work around the house, going to school or taking care of children:

Interviewer: READ and Circle the ONLY answer.

None of the time...................................................... 1

Some of the time ..................................................... 2

All of the time.......................................................... 3

H3. How much bodily pain have you generally had during the past month:

Interviewer: SHOW THE COLOR CARD AND EXPLAIN HOW TO USE. CIRCLE THE CORRESPONDING ANSWER.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |

1 2 3 4 5 6

Severe

Mild

Very Mild

None

Very Severe

Moderate

H4. During the past month, how much did bodily pain interfere with normal work (including work outside the house and housework): Interviewer: READ and Circle the ONLY answer.

Not at all .............................................................. 1

Slightly ................................................................ 2

Moderately .......................................................... 3

Quite a bit ............................................................ 4

Extremely ............................................................ 5

H5. During the past month, have you been unable to do certain kinds or amounts of work, housework, school work or caring for children because of your health:

Interviewer: READ and Circle the ONLY answer.

None of the time .................................................. 1

Some of the time .................................................. 2

All of the time ...................................................... 3

H6. During the past month, to what extent has your health interfered with your normal social activities with family, friends, neighbors, or groups:

Interviewer: READ and Circle the ONLY answer.

Not at all .............................................................. 1

Slightly ................................................................ 2

Moderately .......................................................... 3

Quite a bit ............................................................ 4

Extremely ............................................................ 5

H7. How much, if at all, does your health limit you in each of the following activities? Please tell me if you are limited a lot, limited a little, or not at all limited.

INTERVIWER: READ THE QUESTIONS IN TURN, AND REPEAT THE ANSWER OPTIONS AFTER EACH QUESTION.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **How much does your health limit:** | LIMITED A LOT | LIMITED A LITTLE | NOT AT ALL LIMITED |
| a. The kinds or amounts of vigorous activities you can do, like lifting heavy objects, or running for a distance? | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| b. The kinds or amounts of moderate activities you can do, like moving a table, or carrying groceries? | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| c. Walking uphill or climbing a few flights of stairs? | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| d. Eating, dressing, bathing, or using the toilet? | 1 | 2 | 3 |

H8. For each of the following questions, please tell me the answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling during the past month.

INTERVIWER: HAND RESPONDENT THE COLOR **CARD** AND EXPLAIN. READ THE QUESTIONS IN TURN, AND THEN REPEAT THE ANSWER OPTIONS FOR THE RESPONDENT UNDER EACH QUESTION.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **How much of the time during the past month:** | NONE OF THE TIME | A LITTLE OF THE TIME | SOME OF THE TIME | A GOOD BIT OF THE TIME | MOST OF THE TIME | ALL OF THE TIME |
| a. Has your health limited your social activities (like visiting with friends or close relatives)? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| b. Did you have trouble keeping your attention on an activity for long? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| c. Did you have difficulty reasoning and solving problems? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| d. Have you felt calm and peaceful? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| e. Have you been downhearted and blue? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| f. Did you feel tired? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| g. Did you have enough energy to do the things you want to do? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| h. Have you been happy? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

H9. Please indicate the extent to which the following statements are true or false for you.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | DEFINITELY TRUE | MOSTLY TRUE | NOT SURE | MOSTLY FALSE | DEFINITELY FALSE |
| a. My health is excellent. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| b. I have been feeling bad lately. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

H10. Overall, how would you rate your quality of life? Please tell me which number is closest with “0” being the worst possible quality of life and “10” being the best possible quality of life.

INTERVIWER: HAND RESPONDENT **CARD B** AND EXPLAIN. CIRCLE THE NUMBER THAT THE RESPONDENT PICKS.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

WORST POSSIBLE QUALITY OF LIFE (AS BAD OR WORSE THAN BEING DEAD)

BEST POSSIBLE QUALITY OF LIFE

**Interviewer:** Now that the interview is done, I’d like to thank you again for your participation.

**The End**

**End time: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**